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Bullying Prevention & Intervention

The Hazard – Bullying

Bullying is the repeated and intentional behaviour of causing fear, distress or harm towards another person that involves an imbalance of power. It can involve humiliation, domination, intimidation, victimisation and harassment. In any bullying incident there are likely to be three parties involved: the bully, the person being bullied, and bystanders.

Bullying can take many forms including:

Physical bullying which involves physical actions such as hitting, pushing, obstructing or being used to hurt or intimidate someone. Damaging, stealing or hiding personal belongings is also a form of physical bullying.

Psychological bullying which is when words or actions are used to cause psychological harm. Examples of psychological bullying include name calling, teasing or making fun of someone because of their actions, appearance, physical characteristics or cultural background.

Indirect bullying which is when deliberate acts of exclusion or spreading of untrue stories are used to hurt or intimidate someone.

Cyber bullying which is the ongoing abuse of power to threaten or harm another person using technology. Cyber bullying can occur in chat rooms, on social networking sites, through emails, computer games, gaming or on mobile phones.

What Isn't Bullying

There are many negative situations which, whilst being potentially distressing for students, are not bullying. These include:

Mutual Conflict Situations which arise where there is disagreement between students but not an imbalance of power. Mutual conflict situations need to be closely monitored as they may evolve into a bullying situation

One-Off Acts (of aggression or meanness) including single incidents of loss of temper, shouting or swearing do not normally constitute bullying.

Signs of Bullying

Major behavioural changes in a student may be indicative of bullying. Such behavioural changes may include:

crying at night and having nightmares

refusing to talk when asked "What's wrong?"

having unexplained bruises, cuts or scratches

an unwillingness or refusal to go to school

feeling ill in the mornings

a decline in quality of school work

becoming withdrawn and lacking confidence

beginning to bully siblings

acting unreasonably.

Parents/guardians are encouraged to recognise signs of bullying and notify the School through a trusted staff member immediately (such as a class teacher), if they suspect their child is a victim of bullying.

Mansfield Steiner School's Policy

Mansfield Steiner School recognises its duty to students to provide a safe and positive learning environment where individual differences and diversity within the School is respected and accepted.

Bullying is not tolerated at Mansfield Steiner School.

It is our policy that:

bullying be managed through a 'whole-of-School community' approach involving students, staff and parents/guardians

bullying prevention strategies be implemented within the School on a continuous basis with a focus on teaching age-appropriate skills and strategies to empower staff, students and parents/guardians to recognise bullying and respond appropriately

bullying response strategies be tailored to the circumstances of each incident

staff establish positive role models emphasising our no-bullying culture

bullying prevention and intervention strategies are reviewed on an annual basis against best practice.

Bullying Prevention Strategies

Mansfield Steiner School recognises that the implementation of whole-School prevention strategies is the most effective way of eliminating, or at least minimising incidents of bullying within our community.

The following initiatives form part of our overall bullying prevention strategy and our strategy to create a 'no-bullying' culture within the School:

A structured curriculum, that provides age appropriate information and skills relating to bullying (including cyber bullying) and bullying prevention, to students over the course of the academic year;

Education, training and professional development of staff in bullying prevention and response strategies;

Provision of information to parents/carers, to raise awareness of bullying as a school community issue to equip them to recognise signs of bullying, as well as to provide them with clear paths for raising any concerns they may have relating to bullying directly with the school;

Promotion of a supportive environment that encourages the development of positive relationships and communication between staff, students and parents/carers;

Promotion of responsible bystander behaviour amongst students, staff and parents/carers;

Reporting of incidents of alleged bullying by students, bystanders, parents/carers and staff are encouraged, and made easy through the establishment of reporting channels (as specified below);

Risk assessments of bullying within the school are undertaken by surveying students to identify bullying issues that may ordinarily go unnoticed by staff;

Records of reported bullying incidents are maintained and analysed, in order to identify persistent bullies and/or victims and to implement targeted prevention strategies where appropriate;

Reporting Bullying

Students and their parents/guardians are sometimes reluctant to pursue bullying incidents, for fear that it will only make matters worse.

A key part of the School's bullying prevention and intervention strategy is to encourage reporting of bullying incidents as well as providing assurance to students who experience bullying (and parents/guardians) that:

bullying is not tolerated within the School

their concerns will be taken seriously

the School has a clear strategy for dealing with bullying issues.

Bullying incidents can be advised to the School verbally (or in writing) through any of the following avenues:

informing a trusted teacher, class teacher or class guardian.

informing the Deputy Principal or the Principal.

Responding to Bullying

Bullying behaviours vary enormously in their extent and intent and, as a consequence, each incident needs to be dealt with on its facts.

In all circumstances the School:

takes bullying incidents seriously

provides assurance to the victim that they are not at fault and their confidentiality will be respected

takes time to properly investigate the facts including discussing the incident with the victim, the bully and any bystanders

takes time to understand any concerns of individuals involved

maintains records of reported bullying incidents

will escalate its response when dealing with persistent bullies and/or severe incidents.

Actions that may be taken when responding to bullying include:

The Restorative Practice approach.;

These approaches may be used to intervene in group or relational bullying situations. They are only appropriate during the initial stages. They are not appropriate for persistent or severe bullying incidents.

notification of/consultation with parents/guardians

offering counselling to persistent bullies/victims

implementing effective follow up strategies

disciplinary action, at the Principal's discretion, including suspension and expulsion of persistent bullies, or in cases of severe incidents.

Staff Responsibilities

All staff are responsible to:

model appropriate behaviour at all times

deal with all reported and observed incidents of bullying in accordance with this policy

ensure that any incident of bullying that they observe or is reported to them, is recorded appropriately

be vigilant in monitoring students that have been identified as either persistent bullies or victims

acknowledge the right of parents/guardians to speak with the School if they believe their child is being bullied.

Implementation

This policy is implemented through a combination of:

staff training

student and parent/guardian education and information

effective incident reporting procedures

effective management of bullying incidents when reported

the creation of a 'no-bullying' culture within the School community

effective record keeping procedures

initiation of corrective actions where necessary.

Discipline for Breach of Policy

Where a staff member breaches this policy Mansfield Steiner School will take disciplinary action, including in the case of serious breaches, summary dismissal.